

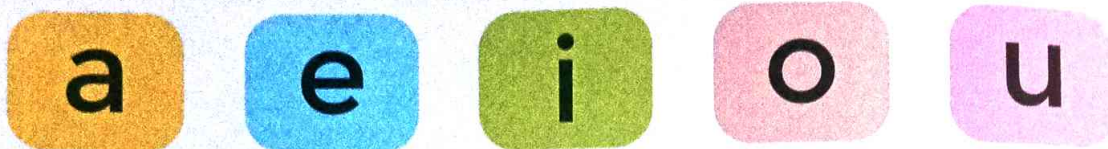


Preface

Welcome to Phonics World, a series on English phonics. This series of books is designed to introduce kindergarten learners to the magical realm of reading through the power of phonics. As young minds embark on their literacy journey, the series provides a vibrant and engaging platform to master essential phonetic skills. Each carefully crafted lesson combines playful activities with fundamental phonics principles, fostering a love for language in our budding readers. Parents and educators, join hands with our charming characters and interactive exercises to lay a robust foundation for a lifetime of reading joy.

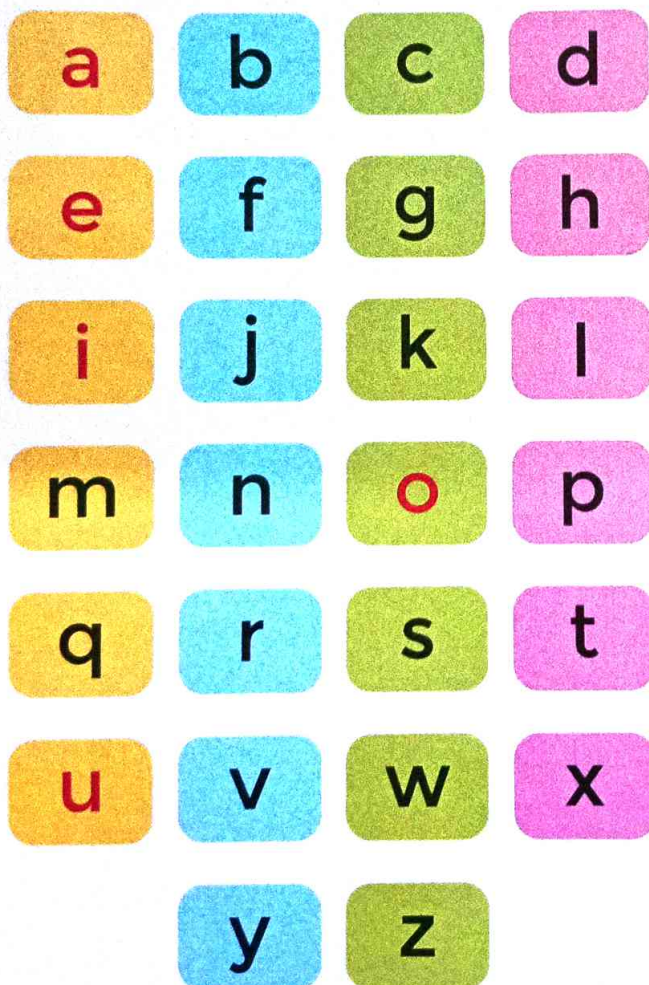
Vowels and Consonants

We have five vowels in the English alphabet.



The Consonants

Apart from the vowels, there are 21 consonants.





Word Families

If a word with a certain vowel in it does not say the name of the actual letter, then that vowel is making a "short" sound.

Read the following words aloud and understand the short vowel sound.

**ad**

bad

ag

bag

am

sam

an

man

ap

cap

atbat**ed**

bed

eg

leg

el

gel

em

gem

en

ten

et

get

**ib**

bib

id

lid

ig

fig

im

dim

in

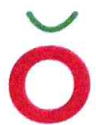
bin

ip

tip

it

sit

ixsix**ob**

cob

od

rod

og

fog

op

top

ot

pot

oxbox**ub**

cub

ug

jug

um

gum

un

fun

up

cup

uthut

Two Letter Words

Two letter words can be formed with one vowel and one consonant and also with two consonants.

One vowel and one consonant words.

at

an

as

am

be

he

me

we

in

it

if

is

on

of

so

no

ox

to

us

up

Two consonant words

by

my





Three Letter Words

Three letter words can be formed with one vowel and two consonants and also with one consonant and two vowels.

Words with one vowel and two consonants

cat

mat

mug

not

got

pin

cut

fit

car

jar

bun

pen

den

man

cap

van

sit

bed

red

Two vowels and one consonant

bee

too

see

sea

tea



Three Letter Words

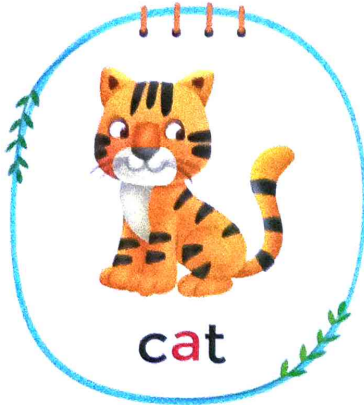
Speak each word slowly and stretch the word like a rubber band so that you can hear the sound of each letter in the word. Then tell the vowel sound you hear (a-e-i-o-u).

For example: cat c-a-t vowel is - a
pen p-e-n vowel is - e

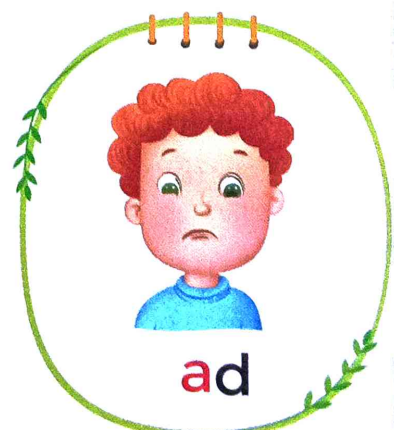
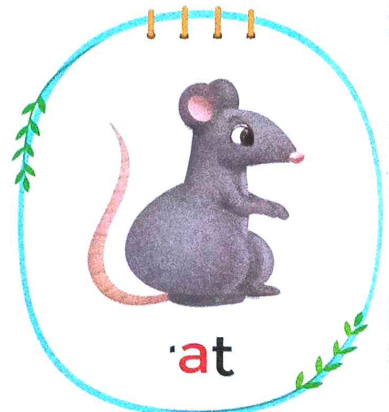
bat	rat	hat	fat	sat	mat	cat
cab	dab	fab	lab	tab	bad	dad
had	lad	mad	sad	dam	ham	jam
bet	pet	get	set	wet	jet	net
bed	red	fed	ted	led	med	beg
leg	keg	peg	den	hen	pen	ten
nib	rib	bin	fin	tin	pin	win
cot	dot	got	lot	pot	hot	cod
pod	nod	rod	bog	fog	log	dog
cop	hop	mop	pop	top	bug	jug
mug	tug	hug	rug	but	cut	hut
cub	rub	tub	bun	fun	run	sun

Short Vowel 'a'

Look at the pictures and read the words.



A



Vowel 'a' Words

Joining letters to make words.

When we bring 'b', 'a' and 't' together.

b + a + t we read **bat**

More 'at' words

bat

rat

hat

fat

sat

pat

mat

When we bring 'c', 'a' and 'b' together.

c + a + b we read **cab**

More 'ab' words

cab

dab

fab

lab

tab

jab

gab

When we bring 'm', 'a' and 'd' together.

m + a + d we read **mad**

More 'ad' words

mad

dad

had

bad

pad

sad

tad

When we bring 'd', 'a' and 'm' together.

d + a + m we read **dam**

More 'am' words

dam

ham

ram

jam

bam

yam

Sam

'an' Family Words

Follow the 'an' family words path.

fab	cab	ban	a	and
hot	not	can	was	cad
mug	had	fan	jug	tub
got	jot	man	cap	mat
pen	fit	ran	med	has
cub	dam	pan	tan	pub
tam	sam	beg	van	sub
cop	rub	keg	ran	not
bun	fun	tab	cat	wig
wet	tot	jet	rat	dot

'am' Family Words

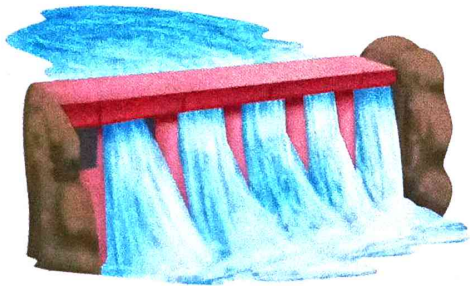
Circle the right word describing the picture.



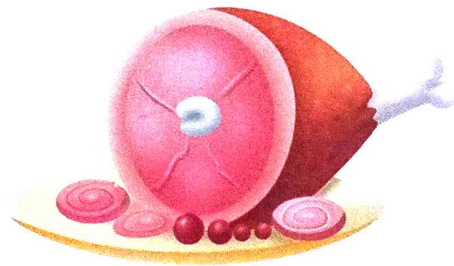
mam mop man



jaw jam job



lad lip dam



ham him hip



I am **Sam**.

sap sam sin



I am **Pam**.

pop pan pam

'ad' Family Words

Match the word to the picture.



• sad



• dad



• mad



• lad

'ag' Family Words

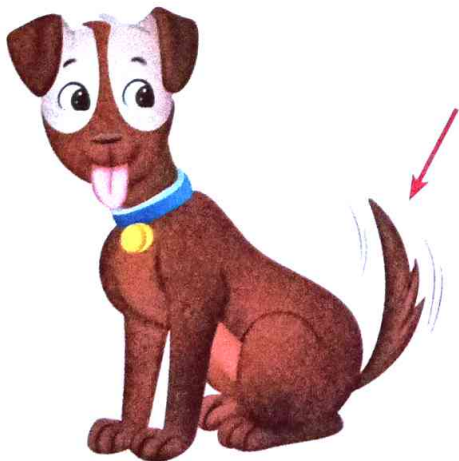
Circle the correct word for each picture.



gag bag rag



tag nag lag



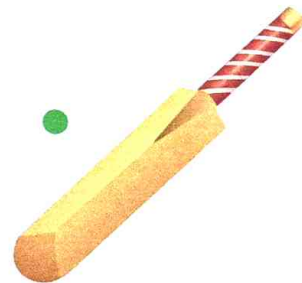
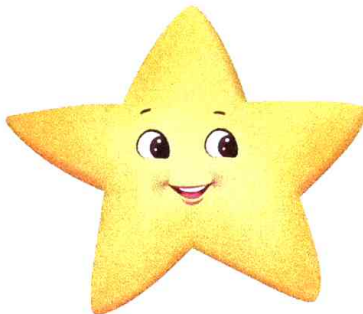
nag wag rag



lag gag rag

'at' Family Words

Draw a line from the dot to the star while saying the name of each picture.



Make 'at' Words.

___at

___at

___at

___at

___at

'ab' Family Words

ab

Using the alphabets.

c

_____ab

j

_____ab

l

ch

_____ab

d

t

_____ab

gr

cr

b

_____ab

'ap' Family Words

Match the pictures to the correct word.



• nap



• gap



• wrap



• cap



• trap

Simple Sentences

Now, read the following sentences.



Mat



Cat



Rat



This is Mat.



This is a cat.



This is a fat rat.



Rat, mat and cat.



Cat sat on Mat.



Rat sat in the hat.



Lad pets the cat.



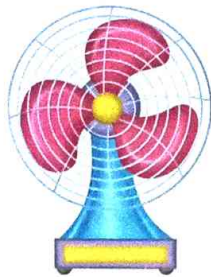
Rat sat on the mat.

Jumbled Words

Correct the words and write them.



anp



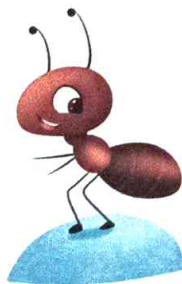
naf



atg



pta



nta



anm



maj



aht



tac

Short 'a' Words

Find the given words in the puzzle below.

Mask Jam Fan Sand Bag
Cat Sack Bank Hand Lap

A	S	D	M	A	S	K	F	G	B	U	O
L	K	M	N	R	U	Y	J	I	A	O	P
S	C	V	N	J	M	L	S	A	G	E	R
B	Z	N	F	A	N	L	Q	W	E	R	T
B	Y	U	I	M	O	L	P	M	K	L	O
Z	A	X	C	V	B	N	H	A	N	D	M
Q	W	N	F	E	R	D	C	F	N	O	P
Z	A	Q	K	E	R	T	Y	U	O	K	S
B	C	G	H	S	A	N	D	J	K	L	A
A	A	Q	W	Y	A	S	D	F	G	H	C
N	T	Z	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M	L	K
K	O	I	U	L	A	P	Y	T	R	E	W

Short 'a' Sounds Story



Read the story

Sam is a man.

Sam has a fat cat.

The cat is Pam.

Sam is mad at Pam.

Pam sat in Sam's bag.

Sam had a cap in the bag.

And Pam sat on the cap.

Sam is sad.

The cat is sad.

Read the short 'a' words.

pam

sam

had

man

cat

hat

at

sat

and

that

sad

mad

Circle these words in the story:

cat

mad

man

cap

sad

Answer the following questions.

1. Who had a cat?

2. Who sat on the cap?

3. Why is Sam sad?

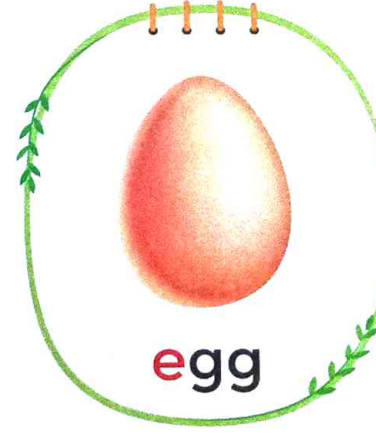
4. Why is Pam mad?

Short Vowel 'e'

Look at the pictures and read the words.



E



Vowel 'e' Words

Joining letters to make words.

When we bring 'b', 'e' and 't' together.

b + e + t we read **bet**

More 'et' words

let

pet

get

wet

jet

net

set

When we bring 'r', 'e' and 'd' together.

r + e + d we read **red**

More 'ed' words

shed

bed

ted

led

fed

wed

fled

When we bring 'k', 'e' and 'g' together.

k + e + g we read **keg**

More 'eg' words

keg

leg

peg

meg

beg

veg

seg

When we bring 'd', 'e' and 'n' together.

d + e + n we read **den**

More 'en' words

den

men

hen

ten

pen

fen

yen

'en' Family Words

Speak aloud the 'en' words and write them below the correct pictures.



10

'et' Family Words

Use the letters to build the words.

w v e e p t e t

n e e t t j t



--	--	--



--	--	--



--	--	--



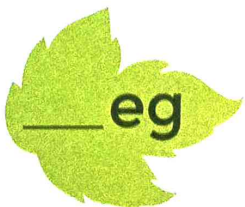
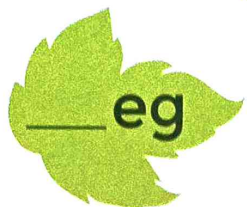
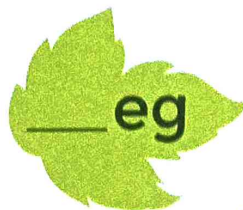
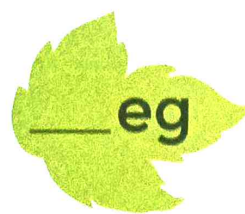
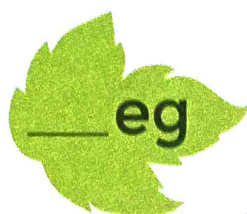
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'eg' Family Words

Complete the 'eg' words by writing the correct letters from the flower.



'e' Family Words

Be a word detective! Read the sentences and fill in the missing _ed words. Look and read carefully for clues!

bed fed red shed

1. I like the _____ apple.



2. Teddy is on the _____.



3. She _____ the baby.



4. The girl is in the _____.



Simple Sentences

Now, read the following sentences.



She is Jen.



He is Ben.



Jen has a red pen.



Ben is on the bed.

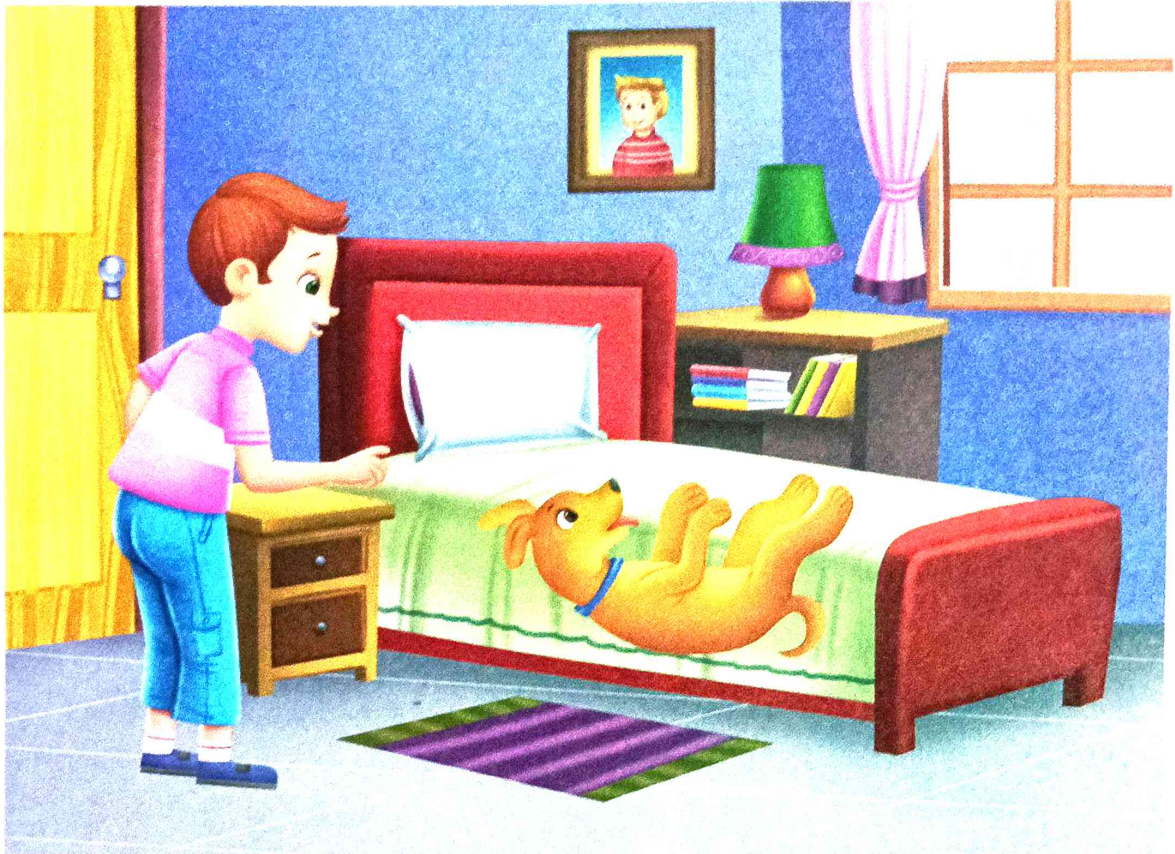


Jen has a pet hen.



Ben gets on a jet.

Short 'e' Sounds Story



Read the story

Ben has a pet dog Ted.

Ben has a red bed.

Ben let his pet Ted in the Bed.

But Ted fell off the bed.

Ben tells him to get on the bed.

Ben yells, "Get on the bed Ted".



Read the short 'e' words.

ben

ted

let

bed

red

get

tells

then

fell

yells

pet



Circle these words in the story:

ted

ben

bed

red

pet



Answer the following questions.

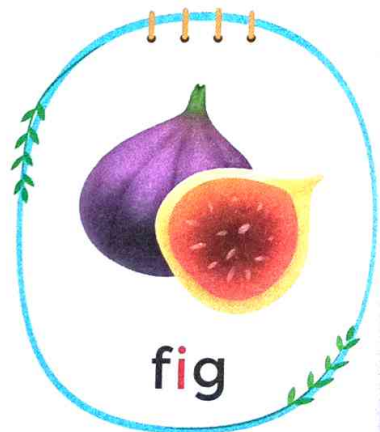
1. What is the name of Ben's pet?

2. What colour is the bed?

3. What does Ben tell Ted?

Short Vowel 'i'

Look at the pictures and read the words.



Vowel 'i' Words

Joining letters to make words.

When we bring 'd', 'i' and 'g' together.

d + i + g we read **dig**

More 'ig' words

pig

big

wig

fig

jig

rig

zig

When we bring 'b', 'i' and 't' together.

b + i + t we read **bit**

More 'it' words

bit

kit

sit

hit

pit

fit

wit

When we bring 'r', 'i' and 'b' together.

r + i + b we read **rib**

More 'ib' words

rib

clib

nib

jib

bib

crib

slib

When we bring 't', 'i' and 'n' together.

t + i + n we read **tin**

More 'in' words

tin

fin

bin

win

din

hin

sin

'ip' Family Words

Match the 'ip' family words.



- sip
- lip
- ship
- chip
- zip

Write five 'ip' words.

___ip

___ip

___ip

___ip

___ip

'ig' Family Words

Complete the following words.



f _ _



j _ _



d _ _



r _ _



w _ _



b _ _

'ib' Family Words

Look at the pictures and write the words correctly.



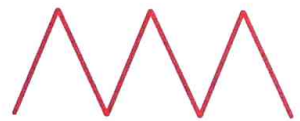
inb



bir



ibb



giz

Simple Sentences

Now, read the following sentences.



This is Tim.



This is Sid.



Baby Tim has a bib.



Sid is a kid with a kit.



Tim has a bin with a lid.



Sid has six zips in the kit.

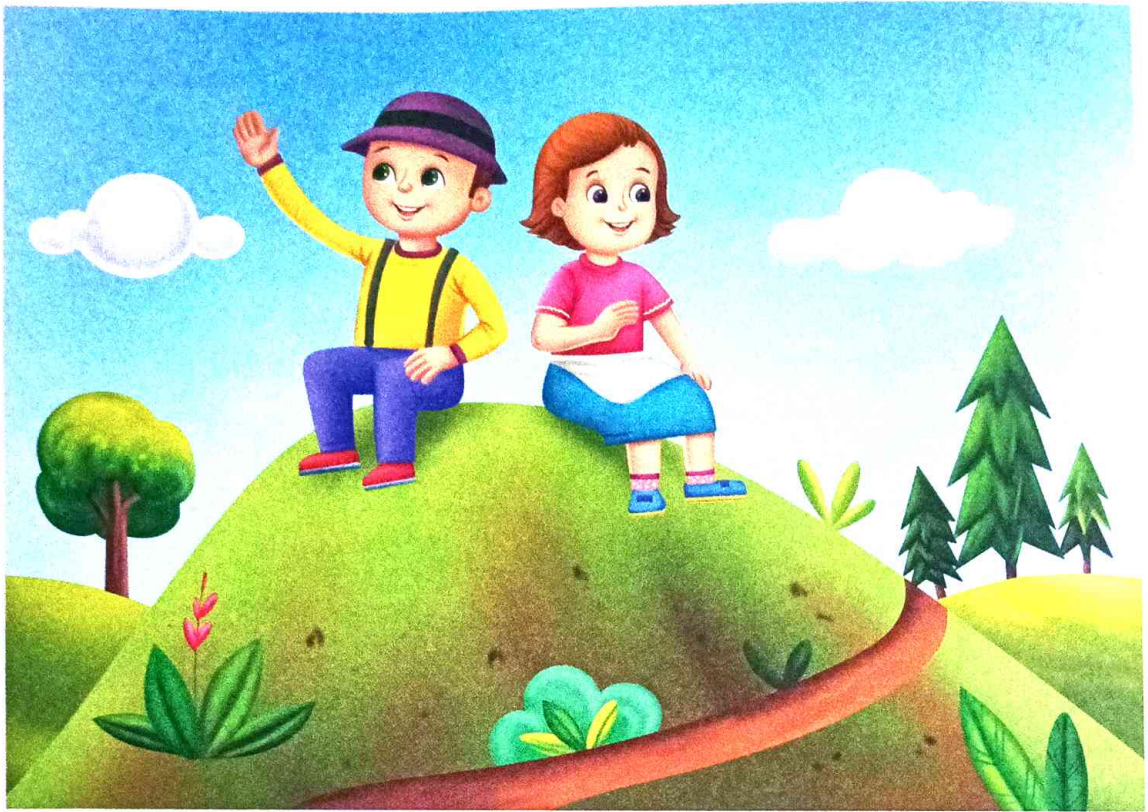


Baby Tim loves to sit.



Sid does not like to sit.

Short 'i' Sounds Story



Read the story

Tim and Jill sit on the hill.
Jill will sit with Tim and sing.

Jill Sings.

Tim Sings.

Jill will not sing with Tim.
Tim tells Jill to sing with him.



Read the short 'i' words.

tim

jill

him

will

with

sit

hill

sing

did

wish

is

Circle these words in the story:

sit

tim

jill

did

hill

Answer the following questions.

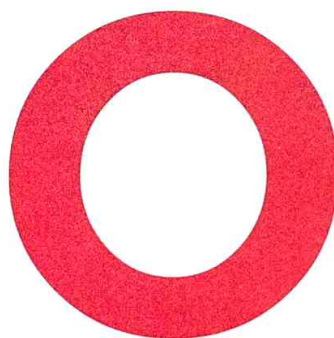
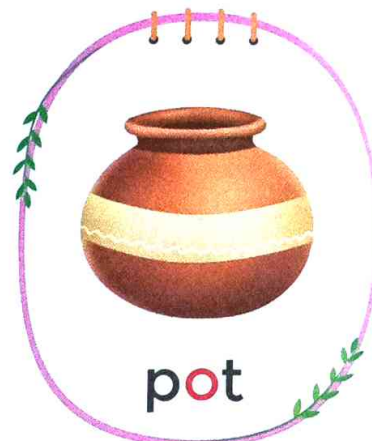
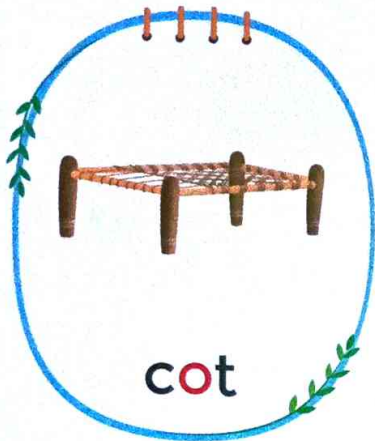
1. Where do Tim and Jill sit?

2. Why is Tim sad?

3. What did Tim wish?

Short Vowel 'o'

Look at the pictures and read the words.





Vowel 'o' Words

Joining letters to make words.

When we bring 'c', 'o' and 't' together.

c + o + t we read **cot**

More 'ot' words

cot

got

lot

pot

hot

not

dot

When we bring 'r', 'o' and 'd' together.

r + o + d we read **rod**

More 'od' words

rod

pod

nod

god

cod

pod

tod

When we bring 's', 'o' and 'g' together.

s + o + g we read **sog**

More 'og' words

sog

fog

cog

dog

hog

log

jog

When we bring 'h', 'o' and 'p' together.

h + o + p we read **hop**

More 'op' words

hop

cop

mop

pop

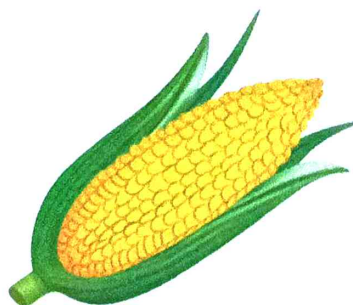
top

sop

lop

'ob' Family Words

Look at the pictures and fill in the correct words.



'ob' Family Words

Complete the following 'ob' words.

c _ _ _

r _ _ _

p _ _ _

n _ _ _

'op' Family Words

Look at the pictures and tick the ones the names of which end in 'op'.
Then, write the word below them.

WORD BANK

cop mop top hop pop



'ot' Family Words

Read and match with the correct picture.



hot

pot

cot

rot

Complete the following 'ot' words.

r _ _

s _ _

j _ _

l _ _

g _ _

n _ _

'og' Family Words

Colour the 'og' words in yellow. Then write all of them in the space below.

bog

cod

rod

hog

fog

got

cog

dog

log

rob

box

dot

pot

cot

hot

rot

god

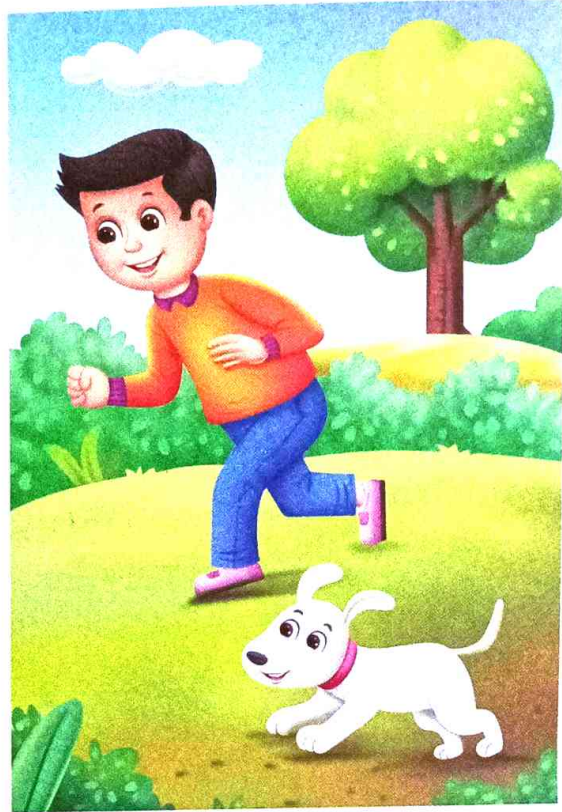
toe

fox

ton



Short 'o' Sounds Story



Read the story

Mom got Tom a dog.
The dog sits on a log.
Tom goes for a jog with the dog.
Tom jogs, dog jogs.
Tom hops, dog hops.
Mom got a hot pot.
Tom tells dog to not hop into the pot.



Read the short 'o' words.

tom

log

jog

on

not

got

hop

mom

dog

hot

lot

pot

Circle these words in the story:

mom

tom

pot

hop

jog

Answer the following questions.

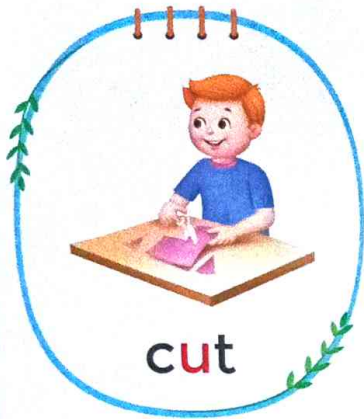
1. What did Mom get for Tom?

2. Dog sits on what?

3. Tom and Dog do what?

Short Vowel 'u'

Look at the pictures and read the words.



U



Vowel 'u' Words

Joining letters to make words.

When we bring 'b', 'u' and 'g' together.

b + u + g we read **bug**

More 'ug' words

bug

jug

mug

tug

hug

rug

dug

When we bring 'c', 'u' and 't' together.

c + u + t we read **cut**

More 'ut' words

cut

gut

hut

jut

nut

rut

but

When we bring 'r', 'u' and 'b' together.

r + u + b we read **rub**

More 'ub' words

rub

dub

hub

nub

sub

tub

cub

When we bring 'f', 'u' and 'n' together.

f + u + n we read **fun**

More 'un' words

fun

gun

nun

sun

pun

run

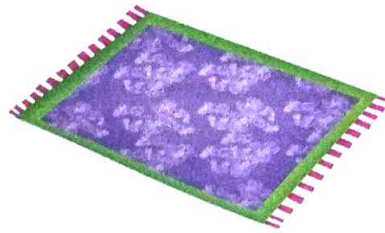
bun

'ug' Family Words

Write the correct 'ug' word below the pictures.

WORD BANK

bug rug jug tug mug pug



'ut' Family Words

Circle all of the words that match the picture in each row.



nut	gun	nut	get
gum	nut	gun	nut



hug	hog	hat	cut
cut	cut	hug	hop



can	hut	cat	hut
hut	cog	hut	can



not	nun	net	gut
gut	gut	nap	not



shut	rut	shut	run
rug	shut	rug	shut

'ub' Family Words

Complete the 'ub' words.



c _ _ _



r _ _ _



t _ _ _



d _ _ _



s _ _ _



h _ _ _

'lb' Family Words

Look at the pictures and write the words correctly.



ubn



nfu



uns



nur

Simple Sentences

Now, read the following sentences.



This is Sub



This is Pug



Sub likes to have fun in the sun.



Sub likes to eat a bun.



He has a pug who loves to run.



Pug likes to eat the rug.



Pug jumps when Sub sits in the tub.

'ub' Family Words

Complete the 'ub' words.



___ub



___ub



___ub

'Un' Family Words

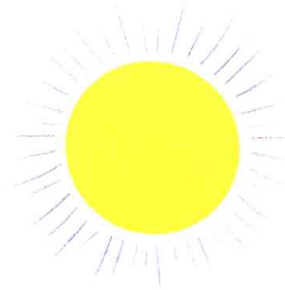
Complete the 'un' words.



___un



___un



___un

'up' Family Words

Read the 'up' words and colour their picture.



up



cup



pup



sup

'um' Family Words

Circle the pictures and write the 'um' words below.



____um



____um



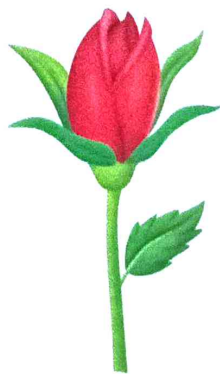
____um

'us' and 'ud' Family Words

Look at the pictures and write the following 'us' and 'ud' words.



____us



____ud



____ud

Short 'u' words

Find the given words in the puzzle below.

Tub Fun Drum Thumb Sun
Cup Jump Bug Plum Duck

O	Q	F	U	N	E	C	F	I	P	A	I
I	P	C	S	I	H	B	W	P	L	U	M
P	D	U	C	K	B	G	U	T	U	R	K
D	H	U	O	M	N	A	H	T	J	S	J
C	G	A	S	T	M	U	J	Y	R	U	E
T	E	V	D	K	M	L	U	B	K	N	D
H	N	N	R	B	M	E	M	V	G	F	Z
U	D	D	U	R	E	Z	P	I	U	V	L
M	T	H	M	F	B	E	J	N	P	U	C
B	S	W	W	U	T	U	B	I	S	V	G
K	T	W	T	H	R	M	U	L	P	M	W
J	C	U	P	L	C	D	X	N	B	U	G

Short 'u' Sounds Story



Read the story

Buzz has pet bug.
Buzz runs, bug runs.
Buzz gets on the bus.
Bug gets on the bus.
Buzz and Bug have fun.
Buzz got a pup.
Bug and Buzz fuss over the pup.



Read the short 'u' words.

bus

pup

run

fun

bug

fuss

buzz

nut

sun



Circle these words in the story:

bug

pup

bus

fun

run



Answer the following questions.

1. Buzz has two pets. Who are they?

2. How do Buzz home fun?

3. Who fusses over the pup?

Short Vowel Sounds

Say the five short vowels.

a e i o u

Say the short vowel 'a'. Write the letter 'a' to complete the words.



c _ t



m _ t



f _ t

Say the short vowel 'e'. Write the letter 'e' to complete the words.



b _ d

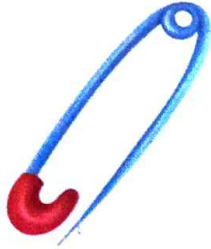


w _ d



_ gg

Say the short vowel 'i'. Write the letter 'i' to complete the words.



p__n



b__n

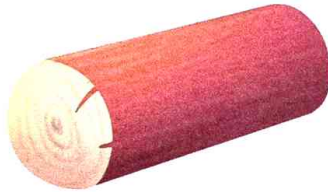


w__n

Say the short vowel 'o'. Write the letter 'o' to complete the words.



f__x



l__g



t__p

Say the short vowel 'u'. Write the letter 'u' to complete the words.



b__g



m__d



h__t

Vowel 'u' Words

It is time to build a word and speak aloud.

f + a + t fat

b + e + d bed

p + i + n pin

h + u + t hut

Complete the words given below

d + o + g _____

f + o + g _____

b + u + g _____

h + u + g _____

t + e + n _____

d + e + n _____

b + i + g _____

d + i + g _____

m + a + d _____

s + a + d _____

j + a + m _____

d + o + t _____

f + i + n _____

n + u + n _____

Build Three Letter Words

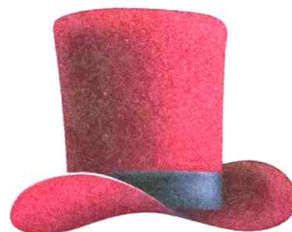
Complete the three letter words. One has done for you.



COL
TAR



CEN
SUR



HUP
FAT



ROR
PAT



CEN
PAL



CUL
TAT



LOL
TIP



CAN
MTR



COT
WER

Reading Simple Sentences

Read the sentences and write the correct words under the picture.

A man has a van.



A vet met a pet.



A bug is in the jug.



Ben is in the tub.

